



HARMONY model suite: an integrated spatial and multimodal transport planning tool to lead a sustainable transition to a new mobility era

Francesca Fermi (TRT)

# Spatial and transport planning in metropolitan .x. and urban areas



#### Metropolitan areas

Greenhouse gas emissions,

energy consumption, pollutant emissions







· accessibility and usage of public transport



# Spatial and transport planning in metropolitan .... and urban areas



#### Metropolitan areas

 new disruptive mobility services (MaaS, sharing mobility, etc.)



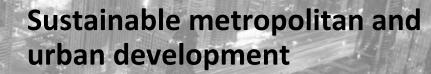


 new technologies (autonomous vehicles, drones, e-scooters, etc.)









→ spatial and transport planning policies and investments

# HARMONY project - Vision



**HARMONY:** Holistic Approach for Providing Spatial & Transport Planning Tools and Evidence to Metropolitan and Regional Authorities to Lead a Sustainable Transition to a New Mobility Era

European project funded by the European Commission within the *Horizon 2020 Framework Research Programme* (www.harmony-h2020.eu)

Duration: June 2019 – November 2022

Develop a new generation of harmonised spatial and multimodal transport planning tools



## HARMONY consortium













































# 46: Dissemination & Exploitation

# HARMONY concept







A2: Stakeholders & Community Involvement – Selective demonstrations People & Freight



A3: Model Feeding and Data Quality Framework



A4: Integrated Transport & Spatial Planning Tools for Evidence-based decision making

HARMONY model suite

A5: Recommendations for updating Regional Spatial and Transport strategies



# Trailblazing

# HARMONY Metropolitan Areas' Activities









# Finland Estonia ithuania Belarus Bulgaria

#### Rotterdam

- Electric AV demonstration freight
- HARMONY Model Suite Freight

#### **Oxfordshire**

- Electric AV demonstration Passenger & freight
  - Drones demonstration Freight
  - HARMONY Model Suite Passenger

#### **Athens**

HARMONY Model Suite - Passenger

#### **Turin**

HARMONY Model Suite - Passenger

#### Trikala

Drones demonstration for medical purposes

#### **GZM**

Adopter metropolitan area

## Main outcomes

- The HARMONY Model Suite (software)
- AVs and drones demonstrations
- Training material and activities for using the HARMONY Model Suite
- Recommendations for SUMPs update (AVs & drones included)



# HARMONY Model Suite (MS)



- New mobility services and technologies → added level of modelling complexity in transport demand and supply models
- Demand model frameworks in activity-based models should be extended with new behaviourally realistic model structures
- Developing a multi-scale, software-agnostic, integrated model system (mainly based on the activity-based approach).
- Enabling end-users
  - to couple/link independent models
  - to analyse regional and urban interventions for both passenger and freight mobility (e.g. policies and capital investments, land-use configurations, economic and sociodemographic assumptions, travel demand management strategies and new mobility service concepts)

# HARMONY MS - structure

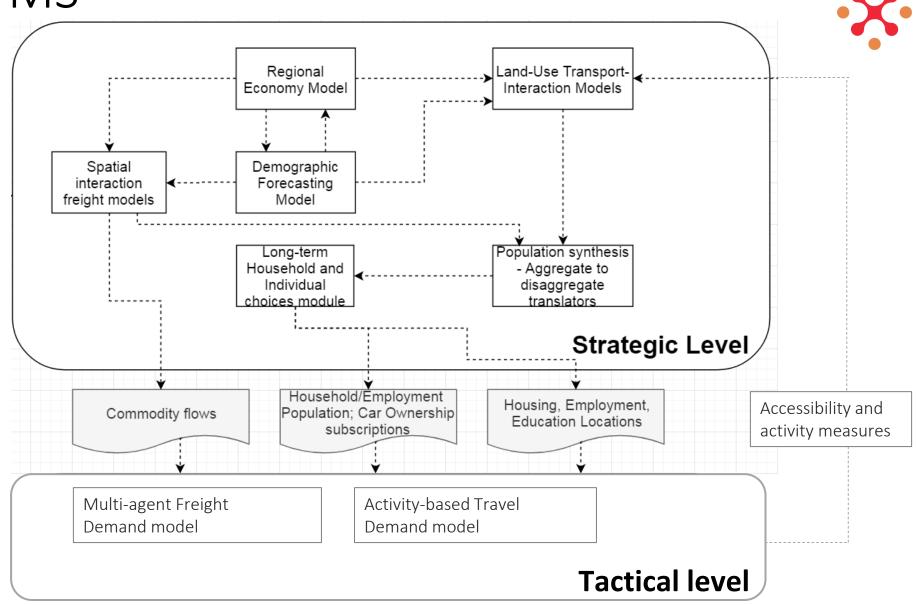


The **HARMONY MS** integrates new and existing sub-models with a multiscale approach:

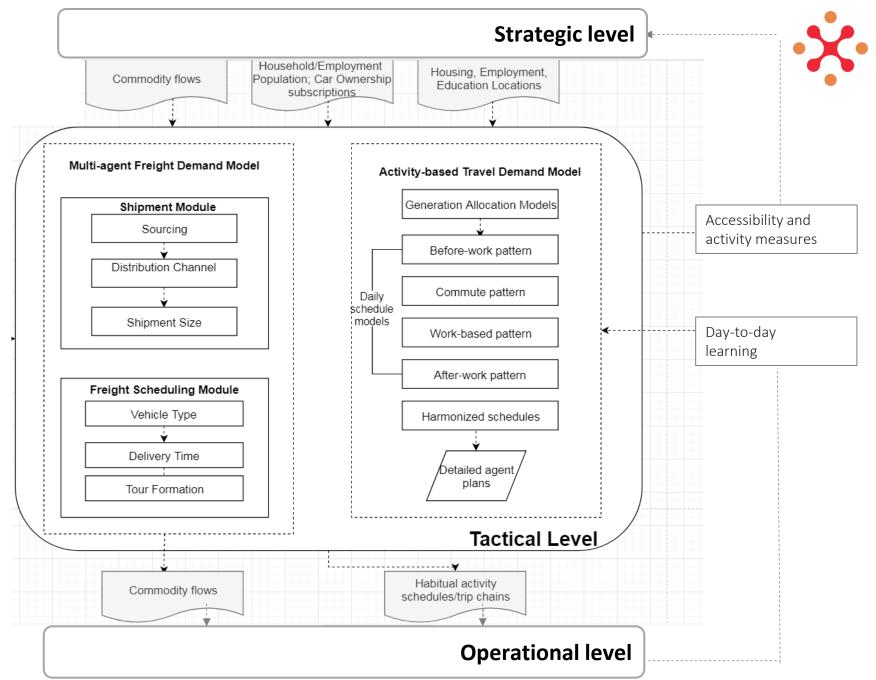
- Strategic Level → mainly composed of regional economic, demographic forecasting, land-use, spatial freight interaction and long-term mobility choice models. Long-term horizon (e.g. year-to-year, every 5 years)
- Tactical Level → made of a fully agent-based passenger and freight demand model, representing passenger and freight agents' choices.
   Mid-term horizon (e.g. on a day-to-day level)
- Operational Level → representing the transport supply and demand interactions at high granularity.
   Short-term horizon (e.g. second to second, minute to minute)

HARMONY MS

Strategic level

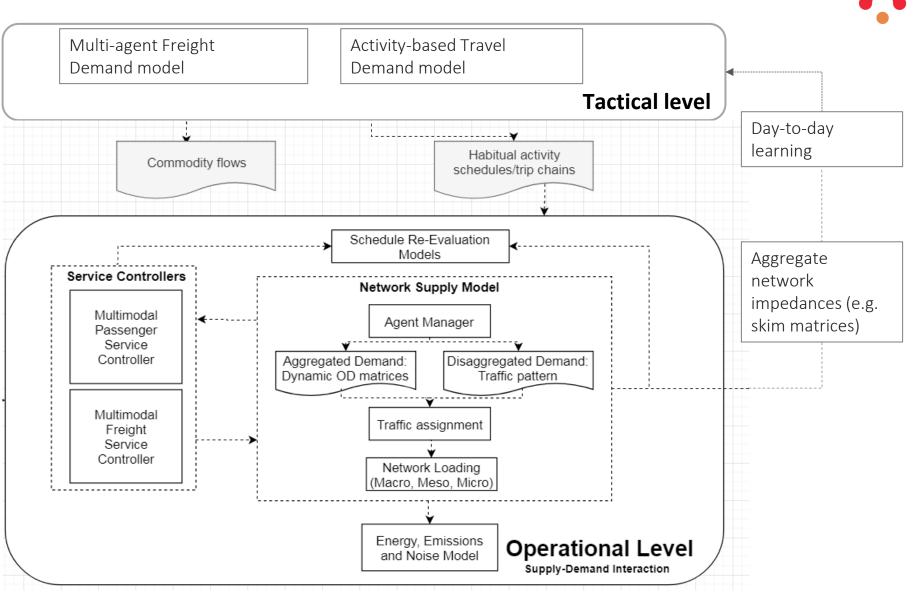


HARMONY MS Tactical level



HARMONY MS –

operational level



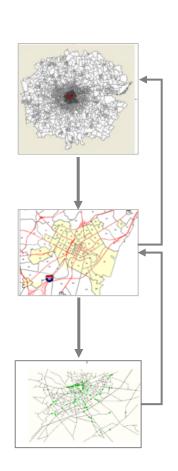


# HARMONY project – where we are

- Investigating new mobility services and technologies for passenger and freight
- Review of policy appraisal methods, Sustainable Urban Mobility Plans guidelines and Key Performance Indicators
- Involvement of local stakeholders
- Demonstration with drones in Trikala
- Setting-up demonstrations with autonomous vehicles in Oxfordshire and Rotterdam
- Definition of the concept and technical specification of the HARMONY Model Suite architecture
- On-going development of the models and of a first prototype of the HARMONY Model Suite

# Conclusions





- HARMONY MS development
  - Harmonised spatial and multimodal transport planning tool
  - Analysis of regional and urban policies and interventions for both passenger and freight mobility, in the light of new mobility services and technologies
  - Multi-scale, software-agnostic, integrated activity-based model system
  - Flexibility to connect with existing tools and running only part of the HARMONY MS



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